

The importance of public administration can be summarized as follows:

1. The Foundation of Government: Whether it's a monarchy, democracy, socialism, or capitalism, public administration forms the backbone of any form of government. It is crucial for the functioning of all systems.
2. Evolving Responsibilities: Over time, the responsibilities of the state have grown due to population increase and societal changes. The state is now involved in providing various services and facilities to its citizens.
3. Constantly Changing Nature: As societies advance and change, public administration adapts to meet new challenges. It has evolved from a police state to a welfare state, and its role continues to expand.
4. Influence on Daily Life: Public administration is intricately woven into the fabric of everyday life. From birth to death, various government services and institutions impact individuals at every stage of life. Public administration has always been and continues to be vital for the functioning and development of societies. It is essential for providing services, maintaining order, and ensuring the well-being of citizens in an ever-evolving world. The public administration is a general framework and mechanism for formulating and implementing government policies and programs. Government laws, policies, and programs are effectively put into action through this mechanism, which transforms government decisions into reality. The responsibility of implementing government policies and programs lies with the public administration. Regardless of how good a country's policies may be, they can only yield better results when they are implemented effectively through public administration. Implementing public services and programs benefits those who receive services from them.
5. Public administration preserves culture and civilization. The present era is a civilized

one, and the preservation of this culture and civilization is possible through public administration. According to W. E. B. Du Bois, "If our culture and civilization fail, the important reason will be administrative." Public administration is the heart of modern culture and civilization. It is an imminent part of society. The failure of public administration means the collapse of the complete structure of society and culture.

6. Public administration contributes to strengthening the social system and society. Therefore, in the present era, public administration has become an important part of the social system. Public administration is an instrument that strengthens society and provides stability. In India, during the emergency period, there was no elected government. It was the bureaucracy that provided services to the people and maintained law and order. Thus, public administration provides stability even when governments change due to political turmoil. Public administration prevents the disintegration of society and strengthens social unity. It brings stability to society by providing services to the people under all circumstances. 7. Public administration is an essential tool for economic transformation. After independence, in India, the eradication of poverty, organized planning, community development programs, electricity supply to remote villages, road construction, rural development, land improvement, the Green Revolution, and industrial development, among other successful initiatives, are credited to public administration. Public administration also plays a role in social transformation. It provides support in resolving issues, such as dowry, child marriage, and other social ills. Sir Josiah Stamp wrote, "The appointment of officers of public service is one of the

greatest steps forward in the whole of social arrangements." The government achieves social and economic justice through public administration. 8. Public administration helps in resolving all the issues and problems of the country. According to Luther Gulick, "The relation of public administration to all sorts of tasks and problems is such that the entire range of objectives may be encompassed." The government resolves issues such as unemployment, illiteracy, disease, poverty, terrorism, regionalism, and sectarianism through public administration. Thus, public administration plays a significant role in problem-solving. 9. The Industrial Revolution, urbanization, an increase in the number of government jobs, job specialization, automation, the development of technology, telephones, television, computers, radio, and print media have expanded the scope of public administration. Technological advancement has brought public administration closer to the people. 10. Public administration prepares a strong foundation for social development. It unites healthy elements of social development. The functionality of public administration opens doors to economic and social progress in various fields. Issues are addressed, and there is no doubt that an efficient and healthy public administration is a yardstick for social development.